MEMO FROM J. LEDERBERG GENETICS DEPARTMENT	TO: K.S.H.		RC RO
STANFORD UNIVERSITY STANFORD, CALIFORNIA			
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10,000 per year for one to three years science and policy.

lary of one research-maximint assistant. riodicals, and postage &telephone ssimilate information in a wide ole to the subjects covered in my ; assistance is for deeper followtope to express this in a series and-run" efforts of the weekly of merely documenting the sources ____, and massatingxine locating the most up-to-

date literature for further reading, is already a formidable one; but this would already make them much more useful for teaching purposes.

To a large extent, however, the assistance I request is to help me in my own education, so that I have a more informed base on which to Mixkuxx engage others in further analysis.

The principal themes of this study are:

In what ways

- 1) NKK is science an autonomous process, that generates a technology unrelated to social needs; how is it actively abused (in terms of the edeals of the pure scientist); are there mechanisms by which it can be guided for social benefit without constraining the creative imagination of research workers -- in short, can Science be creatively managed? What is the present de-facto system of its management?
- 2) NXX Boes scientific progress interfere with individual liberty; and if so what institutional arrangements do we need for our protection. distortions
- 3) Can science help to define social goals, and how can those the manufacture be identified which are most amenable to technological antidotesm, or to the most nearly achievable social ones.
- 4) Can we furnish an improvement on present techniques of setting values and priorities on different forms of scientific effort. Are these forms correctly taxonomized for such a purpose? (For example, is it a meaningful question to ask how to decide between mathemasics, higher energy physics or molecular biology ?)
- 5) Do we have the right institutions (spec. the universities) for the harmonization of scientific research, and teaching, social criticism, and art, other intellectual roles?
- 6) Failing a prompt answer to the metaproblem (3), what are the most urgent human problems to which scientific thinking can be usefully addressed now, and how can thes best be implemented.